

**KALASALINGAM ACADEMY OF RESEARCH AND  
EDUCATION**

**Curriculum and Syllabus  
of  
M.Tech – Automotive System Engineering  
(Regulation 2018)  
(CBCS)**

**DEPARTMENT OF AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING**

Sl.No.	Course Type	Credits Proposed	Credits
1	Core Theory Course	15	15
2	Lab Courses	6-8	8
3	Supportive Course	4	4
4	Program Specific Electives	15	15
5	Inter Disciplinary/ General Electives	3	3
6	Mini Project	2	2
7	Project Work	26	26
8	Audit Courses	-	-
<b>Total</b>		<b>71 - 73</b>	<b>73</b>

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION****1. Core Theory Courses**

Sl.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Type	L	T	P	C
1	AUT18R5001	Vehicle Engine Technology	T	3	0	0	3
2	AUT18R5002	Automotive Materials and Metallurgy	T	3	0	0	3
3	AUT18R5003	Manufacturing and Testing of Automotive Components	T	3	0	0	3
4	AUT18R5004	Automotive Chassis and Body Engineering	T	3	0	0	3
5	AUT18R5005	Automotive Transmission system	T	3	0	0	3
<b>Total</b>							<b>15</b>

**2. Lab Courses**

Sl.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Type	L	T	P	C
1	AUT18R5081	Computer Aided Vehicle Design and Analysis Laboratory	L	0	0	3	2
2	AUT18R5082	Automotive and Autotronics Laboratory	L	0	0	3	2
3	AUT18R5083	Combustion and Emission Analysis laboratory	L	0	0	3	2
<b>Total</b>							<b>8</b>

**3. Supportive courses**

Sl.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Type	L	T	P	C
1	MAT18RXXXX	Applied Mathematics	SC	3	0	0	3
2	PGM18R5001	Research Methodology	SC	1	0	0	1
<b>Total</b>							<b>4</b>

**4. Program Electives**

Sl.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Type	L	P	T	C
1	AUT18R5006	Supercharging and Scavenging	T	3	0	0	3
2	AUT18R5007	Alternative Fuels for IC Engines	T	3	0	0	3
3	AUT18R5008	Combustion and Emission in Engines	T	3	0	0	3
4	AUT18R5009	Engine Pollution and Control	T	3	0	0	3
5	AUT18R5010	Engine Auxiliary Systems	T	3	0	0	3
6	AUT18R5011	Automotive Systems Safety, Quality and Reliability	T	3	0	0	3
7	AUT18R5012	Vehicle Maintenance	T	3	0	0	3
8	AUT18R5013	Thermodynamics for IC Engineering	T	3	0	0	3
9	AUT18R5014	Artificial Intelligence Applications in Automotive Engineering	T	3	0	0	3
10	AUT18R5015	Finite Element Analysis for Automotive Systems	T	3	0	0	3
11	AUT18R5016	Modeling and Simulation of Automotive Systems	T	3	0	0	3
12	AUT18R5017	Computational Fluid Dynamics	T	3	0	0	3
13	AUT18R5018	Flow Visualization Techniques For I.C. Engines	T	3	0	0	3
14	AUT18R5019	Simulation of I.C. Engine Combustion Process	T	3	0	0	3
15	AUT18R5020	Internal Combustion Engine Design	T	3	0	0	3
16	AUT18R6001	Vehicle Dynamics and Structure	T	3	0	0	3
17	AUT18R6002	Heat Transfer Equipment Design	T	3	0	0	3
18	AUT18R6003	Advanced Heat Transfer	T	3	0	0	3
19	AUT18R6004	Mechatronics and Robotics	T	3	0	0	3
20	AUT18R6005	Automatic Control Engineering	T	3	0	0	3
21	AUT18R6006	Automotive Electrical And Electronics	T	3	0	0	3
22	AUT18R6007	Automotive Control Systems	T	3	0	0	3
23	AUT18R6008	Automotive Air Conditioning	T	3	0	0	3

		and Climate Control					
24	AUT18R6009	Tribology in Design	T	3	0	0	3
25	AUT18R6010	Metal Forming for Automotive industries	T	3	0	0	3
26	AUT18R6011	Lean Burn Engines	T	3	0	0	3

### 5. Inter Disciplinary Electives

Sl.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Type	L	T	P	C
1	XXXXXXXXXXXX	Interdisciplinary Elective	IE	3	0	0	3
<b>Total</b>							<b>3</b>

### 6. Mini Project

Sl.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Type	L	T	P	C
1	AUT18R6097	Mini Project	L	0	2	0	2
<b>Total</b>							<b>2</b>

### 7. Project Work

Sl.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Type	L	T	P	C
1	AUT18R6098	Project Work Phase I		0	10	0	10
2	AUT18R6099	Project Work Phase II		0	16	0	16
<b>Total</b>							<b>26</b>

### 8. Audit Courses

Sl.No.	Course Code	Course Name	Course Type	L	T	P	C
1	XXXXXXXXXXXX	Audit Course I	AC	0	0	0	0
2	XXXXXXXXXXXX	Audit Course I	AC	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>							<b>0</b>

### 9. List of Interdisciplinary Electives (Offered to Other Disciplines)

Code	Name of the Subject	L	T	P	C
AUT18R5021	Internal Combustion Engineering Fundamentals	3	0	0	3
AUT18R5022	Advanced I.C Engines	3	0	0	3
AUT18R5023	Fuels and Combustion	3	0	0	3
AUT18R5024	Manufacturing of Automotive Components	3	0	0	3
AUT18R5025	Welding Technology	3	0	0	3
AUT18R5026	Automotive Electronics	3	0	0	3

**10. List of General/Open Electives**

Sl. No	CODE	Name of The Subject	L	T	P	C
1	EEE18R5020	Soft Computing Techniques	3	0	0	3
2	EEE18R6013	Evolutionary Computation Techniques	3	0	0	3
3	EEE18R5021	Optimization Techniques	3	0	0	3
4	CSE18R5051	Cloud Computing	3	0	0	3
5	CSE18R5052	IOT And Applications	3	0	0	3
6	CSE18R5053	Big Data Analytics	3	0	0	3
7	XXXXXXXXXX	Business Analysis	3	0	0	3
8	XXXXXXXXXX	Industrial Safety	3	0	0	3
9	XXXXXXXXXX	Operation Research	3	0	0	3
10	XXXXXXXXXX	Cost Management of Engineering	3	0	0	3
11	XXXXXXXXXX	Composite Materials	3	0	0	3
12	XXXXXXXXXX	Waste to Energy	3	0	0	3

**11. List of Audit Courses**

Sl. No	CODE	Name of The Subject	L	T	P	C
1	XXXXXXXXXX	English for Research Paper Writing	3	0	0	0
2	XXXXXXXXXX	Disaster Management	3	0	0	0
3	XXXXXXXXXX	Sanskrit for Technical Knowledge	3	0	0	0
4	XXXXXXXXXX	Value Education	3	0	0	0
5	XXXXXXXXXX	Constitution of India	3	0	0	0
6	XXXXXXXXXX	Pedagogy Studies	3	0	0	0
7	XXXXXXXXXX	Stress Management by Yoga	3	0	0	0
8	XXXXXXXXXX	Personality development through Life Enlightenment Skill	3	0	0	0

MAT18R5002	Statistics andComputational Techniques	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**CourseOutcomes:**

**CO1:**Describe the basic concept of probability and distributions

**CO2:**Understand the correlation and regression analysis

**CO3:**Explain the principle of estimation theory

**CO4:**Understanding the term Sampling distribution, large sample tests

**CO5:**Describe the design of experiments

**pPROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS**

Probability basic concepts-Binomial, Poisson, Geometric, Normal, Uniform, Exponential, Gamma and Weibull- distributions- Mean, Variance, Moment generating functions.

**CORRELATION AND REGRESSION ANALYSIS:**

Bivariate correlation – correlation in multivariate systems; Bivariate linear regression – statistical optimization – principle of least squares – reliability of the regression equation – reliability of point estimates of regression coefficients – confidence interval of the regression equation – correlation versus regression - Multiple Regression Analysis: Matrix solution of the standardized model – criteria for evaluating a multiple regression model – Analysis of residuals

**ESTIMATION THEORY**

Estimation of parameters – Principles of least squares – Maximum likelihood estimation – Method of moments – Interval estimation

**TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS**

Sampling distribution, Large sample tests – Mean and Proportion, Small sample tests – t-test, F-test and Chi-Square test. – Goodness of fit – Independence of attributes.

**DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS**

Design of Experiments: Basic Designs, Factorial Design, ANOVA

**Text Book(s):**

1. Jay, L. Devore, Probability and Statistics for Engineering and Sciences, Brooks Cole Publishing Company, Monterey, California, 1982.
2. Gupta, S.C. and Kapoor, V.K, Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi, 11th Edition.
3. Paul MacBerthouex and Linfield C. Brown, "Statistics for Environmental Engineers", Second Edition, Lewis Publishers, Washington D.C. , 2002

**References:**

1. Trivedi, K.S., Probability and Statistics with Reliability, Queuing and Computer Science Applications, PHI.
2. Kapur, J.N. and Saxena, H.C, Mathematical Statistics, S.Chand and Co.Ltd., 18th Revised Edition, 1997.
3. Douglas C. Montgomery, Design and analysis of experiments, John Wiley and sons, 7th edition, 2010.

AUT18R5001	VEHICLE ENGINE TECHNOLOGY	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Differentiate among different internal combustion engine designs

**CO2:** Given an engine design specification, predict performance and fuel economy trends with good accuracy

**CO3:** Develop a plan to optimize future engine designs for specific sets of constraints (fuel economy, performance, emissions)

**CO4:** Learn to compare and contrast experimental results with theoretical trends, and to attribute observed discrepancies to either measurement error or modeling limitations

**CO5:** Through the use of both theoretical techniques and experimentation, develop an appreciation for theoretical and practical limits to engine performance and fuel economy

**ENGINE BASIC THEORY**

Engine construction and their operation – Classification – Operating cycles of S.I. and C.I. engines  
 Engine Subsystems: Ignition system – Conventional and Electronic, Cooling systems – radiator types and Lubricating systems  
 Performance Testing of engines: Volumetric efficiency – Friction Power measurement – Performance curves for SI and CI engines – Heat balance – Performance maps.

**FUEL SUPPLY SYSTEMS – SI ENGINES**

Mixture requirements – Theory of carburetion – Simple Carburetor – Modern Carburetor – Carburetor types – Drawbacks of carburetor. Petrol injection systems – Types – Components of Fuel Injection systems – Electronic Engine Control – Injection Strategies – Airflow metering – Operational modes – Working principle of TBI, D-Jetronic, L-Jetronic, K-Jetronic, KE-Jetronic systems and Gasoline Direct Injection (GDI) systems

**FUEL SUPPLY SYSTEMS – CI ENGINES**

Functional requirements – Components – Injector Nozzle control – Injection types: Unit, Unit Pump and Common Rail systems – Injection Pumps – Injectors: Pintle, Pintaux and Orifice types – Electro Hydraulic Injectors: Solenoid and Piezo actuated. Advance Injection Systems: Common Rail Direct Injection (CRDI) systems – HEUI systems – Cummins HPITP systems – Xtreme Pressure Injection (XPI) systems

**COMBUSTION IN ENGINES**

Types of combustion – Combustion in SI engines: Phases of Spark Ignition – Stages of Combustion – Flame development – Flame Structure – Flame Propagation – Abnormal Combustion – Factors affecting knocking  
 Combustion in CI engines: Stages of combustion – Factors affecting ignition delay – Spray Characteristics: Cavitation, Spray penetration, Spray Atomization, Spray Evaporation and Droplet Distribution – Abnormal Combustion

**AIR INDUCTION SYSTEMS AND COMBUSTION CHAMBERS**

Charge Motion: Intake Jet Flow – Turbulence – Swirl – Swirl Generation – Squish  
 Charging Systems: Superchargers and Turbochargers – Types and working – Boost control – Charge cooling. Combustion Chambers: Requirements – Design considerations – Swirl ratio and Surface to Volume ratio – SI engine combustion chambers – CI engine combustion chambers – Open and IDI types

**practical Component**

1. Analyze the heat transfer characteristics of different radiator fluid.
2. Conduct and draw the heat balancing diagram for diesel engine
3. Performance and Emission characteristics of Split injected CI Engine.
4. Effect of injection pressure on Diesel Engine Performance.
5. Analyze the performance and emission parameters of diesel engine at different fuel injection timings.

**Reference Books**

1. V. Ganesan, 'Internal Combustion Engines' McGraw Hill Book Co, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017.
2. Richard Stone, 'Introduction of Internal Combustion Engines', MacMillan, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.
3. Klaus Mollenhauer and Helmut Tschöke, 'Handbook of Diesel Engines' Springer, 2010.
4. Robert Bosch, 'Automotive Handbook', SAE, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
5. Heinz Heizler, 'Advanced Engine Technology'. Butterworth Heinemann, 1998.
6. John B. Heywood, 'Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals' McGraw Hill Book Co, 2017.



AUT18R5002	AUTOMOTIVE MATERIALS AND METALLURGY	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Understand the yielding behavior and dislocation influence on plastic deformation

**CO2:** Understand the various strengthening mechanisms and high temperature deformation

**CO3:** Define different forms of processing techniques of surface engineering materials

**CO4:** Selection of materials for specific engineering applications and processes.

**CO5:** Identify the phases present in different material and alloy systems by analyzing the phase diagrams

**ELASTIC AND PLASTIC BEHAVIOUR OF MATERIALS**

Elastic forms - stress and strain relationship in engineering materials - iron-carbon diagram - deformation mechanism - plastic stress-strain relations - slip line field theory - dislocation theory - strengthening mechanisms - strain hardening, alloying, polyphase mixture, martensitic precipitation, dispersion hardening, fiber and texture strengthening - preferred orientation.

**FAILURE OF MATERIALS**

Fracture, classification and types, Griffith's theory - notch effects, stress concentration - concept of fracture toughness - metallographic aspects of fracture - fractography, ductile brittle transition - fatigue - mechanism of crack initiation and growth - fatigue under combined stresses, factors affecting fatigue - creep - creep curve, creep mechanism, metallurgical variables of creep - super plasticity.

**CHARACTERISTICS OF MATERIALS**

Castability, machinability, formability and welding of engineering materials such as steel, cast iron, alloy steels, brass, bronze and aluminum alloy - behavior of materials for high temperature - wear and corrosion resistance application - residual stress analysis by diffraction methods - metallurgical characterization of automotive materials.

**SELECTION OF MATERIALS**

Criteria of selecting materials for automotive components viz cylinder block, cylinder head, piston, piston ring, gudgeon pin, connecting rod, crankshaft, crankcase, cam, cam shaft, engine valve, gear wheel, clutch plate, axle, bearings, chassis, spring, radiator, brake lining etc - application of non-metallic materials such as composite, ceramic and polymers in automobile components.

**HEAT TREATMENT AND SURFACE TREATMENT**

Heat treatment of steel - annealing, normalizing, hardening and tempering with specific relevance to automotive components, surface hardening techniques, induction and flame hardening - coating for wear and corrosion resistance, electroplating, electroless plating, phosphating, anodizing, thermal spraying, hardfacing and thin film coatings.

**practical Components**

1. Surface roughness measurement of metals.
2. Heat treatment studies on ferrous and non-ferrous metals.
3. Failure mode effective analysis on automotive structural components.
4. Thermography studies on heat treated alloys.

5. Metallurgical case studies on corrosion, wear and high temperature in automotive applications.

**References**

1. R.K.Rajput, Engineering Materials & Metallurgy, S.Chand Limited, 2006.
2. K.I. Parashivamurthy, Material Science and Metallurgy, Pearson, 2012.
3. U.C. Jindal, Material Science and Metallurgy, Pearson, 2012.
4. R. Balasubramaniam, Callister's Materials Science and Engineering 2 Edition, Wiley, 2014.

AUT18R5003	MANUFACTURING AND TESTING OF AUTOMOTIVE COMPONENTS	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Know the fundamental concepts of metal casting, melting techniques and its limitations

**CO2:** Know the concepts of various metal forming techniques and its applications and limitations regarding the manufacture of various wrought products

**CO3:** Know the powder metallurgy concepts of powder production, sintering and nanomaterial processing techniques

**CO4:** Describe the various sample/specimen preparation techniques for XRD, SEM, TEM and thermal analysis and quantitative metallography

**CO5:** Understand the process of inspection, sampling and their statistical approach in quality management in industry

**INTRODUCTION TO MANUFACTURING TECHNIQUES**

Casting, types of casting process, forging process, forming operations, machining techniques, heat treatment, surface hardening, CNC, high energy rate forming process and other secondary operations. Precision and micromachining- diamond turning of parts to nanometer accuracy- stereomicro lithography machining of micro sized components.

**MANUFACTURING OF ENGINE COMPONENTS**

Manufacturing of connecting rod, crankshaft, camshaft, engine block, cylinder head, piston, piston rings and pin, carburetors, inlet and exhaust valve, production of pushrod, rocker arm and tappets, injector assembly, case study.

**MANUFACTURING OF TRANSMISSION AND AXILLARY SYSTEMS**

Clutch, flywheel, Gear train, universal joint, differential, main axle, stub axle, wheels, brakes, suspension systems, leaf spring, coil spring, propeller shaft, case study.

**TESTING INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES**

FTIR spectrometer, Thermal analyzer, X-ray analyzer, Optical emission spectroscopy, Gas and Liquid Chromatography, High strain rate tester, Non-destructive instruments, New innovations in testing and characterization, X-ray Diffraction, Electron microscope (SEM, TEM), Scanning probe microscopy (SPM, AFM), Spectroscopic methods (EDS, FTIR); Mechanical behaviors, Thermal response, Chemical resistance and Electrical- Magnetic- Optical properties.

**QUALITY AND TESTING**

Introduction to ISO 9000, ISO 14000, QS 9000, its importance, BIS codes for testing various types of engines, equipment required, instrumentation and computer aided engine testing, metrology for manufacturing I.C. engine components.

**practical Components**

1. Tensile and hardness testing of automotive components according to ASTM standards.
2. Residual stress measurement in automotive components with the help of XRD

method.

3. Chemical and mechanical characterization of newer materials used for automotive applications.
4. Fatigue analysis on leaf spring, connecting rod, valves and other components.
5. Wear studies on automotive components with an aid of pin-on-disc apparatus.

**Reference**

1. Serop Kalpakjian, 'Manufacturing Engineering and Technology', Pearson; 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2013.
2. Yang Leng, 'Material Characterization: Introduction to Microscopic & Spectroscopic Methods, John Wiley Pvt Ltd, 2013.
3. Rajan. T. V. 'Heat Treatment Principles and Techniques', Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2010.
4. ASM Handbook on Metals Handbook: Volume: 8 Mechanical Testing and Evaluation, 1978.

AUT18R5081	COMPUTER AIDED VEHICLE DESIGN LABORATORY	L	T	p	C
		0	0	3	2

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Gain working knowledge in Computer Aided Design methods and procedures

**CO2:** Solve simple structural, heat and fluid flow problems using standard software

**CO3:** Interpret the results obtained from the analysis

**CO4:** Calculation of the load conditions in the components and the

**CO5:** Compare the results obtained from the manual design and computer design

- Design of piston, piston pin and piston rings and drawing of these components.
- Designing of connecting rod, small end and big end design, design of big end crank arms, and drawing of the connecting rod assembly.
- Design of crankshaft, balancing weight calculations, development of short and long crank arms, front end and rear end details, drawing crankshaft assembly.
- Design and drawing of flywheel, ring gear design, drawing of the flywheel including of ring gear teeth.
- Design and drawing of inlet and exhaust valves.
- Design and drawing of Cam and Cam Shaft.
- Design of Combustion Chamber.
- Design and drawing of Engine Complete assembly involved with cylinder block, cylinder head, crankcase, valve ports, water jackets, front and rear end details.
- Completed design of clutch components. Components and assembly drawing.
- Gear train calculations, Layout of Gearbox. Calculation of bearing loads and selection of bearings. Complete assembly drawing using drafting software.

AUT17R5004	AUTOMOTIVE CHASSIS AND BODY ENGINEERING	L	T	P	C
		3	0	1	4

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Understand and have knowledge about different aspects related to body and chassis.

**CO2:** Design the chassis and able to select the materials of same.

**CO3:** Design the cabin and frame component to transfer the force and optimize from aerodynamic and point of view.

**CO4:** To study importance and features of different systems like suspension and balancing etc

**CO5:** To study importance and features of different systems like axle, differential and brakes

**CHASSIS STRUCTURAL DESIGN**

Chassis structural design, various types of frames, superstructure, constructional details, materials, properties, weight reduction, structural efficiency loading, torsional, bending, stiffness, load input points, static/dynamic loads – crashworthiness, roller protection, driver protection.

**VEHICLE BODY ENGINEERING**

Body details – car, bus, commercial vehicles – selection and properties of body materials, trim and mechanisms.

**VEHICLE AERODYNAMICS**

Generation of aerodynamic loads on vehicles – road loads due to aerodynamic forces – aerodynamic design of vehicles – load transfer due to cornering – rollover stability – vehicle drag and various body optimization techniques for minimum drag – types of forces, moments and effects – wind tunnel testing, scaling, measuring techniques – component balance to measure forces and moments.

**SUSPENSION SYSTEM**

Types and applications – material for spring – stress – deflection equation for helical spring, Wahl correction factor – design of helical springs – tension springs – buckling of spring – springs in parallel and in series – analysis of suspension system: Kinematic analysis – compliances, non-linear effects – effect of spring and damper on steady state and transient and ling – forces in members.

**AUTOMOTIVE BRAKES**

Overview of brake system – design consideration in brakes – band – internal expanding shoe – external contracting, long and short – energy equation – thermal consideration and rating of brakes.

**practical Component**

1. Tension and impact test on mild steel rod
2. Double shear test on Mild steel rods
3. Torsion test on mild steel rod
4. Dismantling and assembly of steering system
5. Dismantling and assembly of Differential.

**References**

1. Kirpalsingh, automobile engineering vol-1, standard publishers distributors, India, 2017
2. Andrew Livesey, Alan J. A. Robinson, The Repair of Vehicle Bodies, routledge, 2013
3. Pouloski, J, Vehicle Body Engineering, Business Books Ltd., 1989.
4. Hocho, E. H. (Ed), Aerodynamics of road vehicles, SAE, (4<sup>th</sup> Edition), 1998
5. Adams, H., Chassis Engineering, H. P. Berks, 1993.
6. Gillespie, T. D., Fundamentals of vehicle dynamics, SAE, 1992.

AUT18R5005	AUTOMOTIVE TRANSMISSION SYSTEM	L	T	p	C
		3	0	1	4

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Relate the conventional clutch and gear mechanism with advanced recent technologies like fluid coupling and automatic transmission system

**CO2:** Summarize the basic of the axles, propeller and differentials with their accessories

**CO3:** Distinguish different kinds of drive like hydrostatic, hydrodynamic and electrical.

**CO4:** Categories different kinds of automatic transmission system and relate all their advantages and disadvantages

**CO5:** Compare and Contrast various automatic transmission systems used by various manufacturers.

**CLUTCHES AND GEAR BOX**

Design requirements of friction clutches - selection criteria - torque transmission capacity - single plate clutch - multiple plate clutch - lining material - fluid coupling - design consideration of gearbox - selection of proper gear ratio for an automobile gearbox - design of shafts - splines and gears, design of gear and shaft for gearbox - different types of gear boxes - performance characteristics.

**AXLES, PROPELLOR SHAFTS, FINAL DRIVE AND DIFFERENTIAL**

Design of front and rear axles for automobiles - rear axle housing - design of propeller shafts for bending torsion and rigidity, universal joints and slip joints - different types of drives - worm and worm wheel - bevel and hypoid gear final drives - double reduction and twin speed final drives - differential principles - construction details of differential units - non slip differential - differential locks - differential housings.

**HYDROSTATIC DRIVES AND ELECTRICAL DRIVES**

Hydrostatic drives - various types of hydrostatic systems - principles of hydrostatic drive systems - advantages and limitations - comparison of hydrostatic with hydrodynamic drives - construction and working of typical hydrostatic drives - electrical drives - principles and design - advantages and limitations - performance characteristics.

**AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION**

Semi-automatic transmission for cars and heavy vehicles - layout and operation - automatic transmission - advantages, basic construction and operation - automatic transmission for passenger cars - hydraulic operation - continuous variable transmission - operating principle - basic layout and operation - advantages and limitations.

**AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION APPLICATIONS**

Chevrolet "Turboglide" transmission. Toyota's Automatic transmission with Electronic control system. Continuously Variable Transmission (CVT) - types - Operations.

**practical Components**

1. Determine the gear ratio of the Sliding Mesh/Synchromesh Gear Box.
2. Dismantling and assembly of single plate clutch
3. Dismantling and assembly of Multiplate clutch
4. Dismantling and assembly of Sliding Mesh Gear Box.
5. Dismantling and assembly of synchromesh Gear Box.



**References**

1. Heinz Heisler, 'Advanced Vehicle Technology', 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Butterworth - Heinemann, 2002.
2. N. K. Giri, 'Automobile Mechanics', 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2008.
3. K. Newton, W. Steeds, T.K. Garret, 'The Motor Vehicle', 13<sup>th</sup> Edition, Butterworth Heinemann, 2004.
4. Grouse. W. H, 'Automotive Chassis and Body', McGraw Hill, 1971.

pGM18R5001	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	L	T	P	C
		1	0	0	1

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Describe the objective and types of research

**CO2:** Understand the methods of problem solving

**CO3:** Explain the relation between tables and graph

**CO4:** Understand the role of computer on research and optimization techniques

**CO5:** Understand the structure of report and components

**INTRODUCTION**

Definition and objectives of Research – Types of research, Various Steps in Research process, Mathematical tools for analysis, Developing a research question – Choice of a problem, Literature review, Surveying, synthesizing, critical analysis, reading materials, reviewing, rethinking, critical evaluation, interpretation, Research Purposes, Ethics in research – APA Ethics code.

**QUANTITATIVE METHODS FOR PROBLEMSOLVING**

Statistical modeling and analysis, time series analysis probability distributions, Fundamentals of statistical analysis and interference, multivariate methods, concepts of correlation and regression, fundamentals of time series, analysis and spectral analysis, error analysis, applications of spectral analysis.

**DATA ANALYSIS**

Tables and graphs of frequency data of one variable, Tables and graphs that show the relationship between two variables, relation between frequency distributions and other graphs, preparing data for analysis.

**SOFT COMPUTING APPLICATION**

Computer and its role in research, Use of statistical software SPSS, GRETL etc in research. Introduction to evolutionary algorithms – fundamentals of genetic algorithms, simulated annealing, and neural network based optimization, optimization of fuzzy systems.

**REPORT WRITING**

Structure and Components of Research Report, Types of Report, Layout of Research Report, Mechanism of writing a research report, referencing in academic writing

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. C.R. Kothari, Research Methodology Methods and Techniques, 2/e, Vishwa Prakashan, 2006
2. Donald H. McBurney, Research Methods, 5th Edition, Thomson Learning, ISBN: 81-315-0047-0, 2006

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Donald R. Cooper, Pamela S. Schindler, Business Research Methods, 8/e, Tata McGraw Hill Co. Ltd. 2006.
2. Fuzzy Logic with Engg Applications, Timothy J. Ross, Wiley Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed [d].
3. Simulated Annealing: Theory and Applications (Mathematica and its applications, by P.J. Van Laarhoven & E.H. Aarts [e])

## 4. Genetic Algorithms in search, optimization and machine learning by David E Goldberg

AUT17R5082	AUTOMOTIVE AND AUTOTRONICS LABORATORY	L	T	p	C
		0	0	3	2

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Understand the performance and emission characteristics of IC engine.

**CO2:** Describe the properties of automobile fuels

**CO3:** Explain the working of automobile electronics

**Automobile Laboratory:**

- Performance test on a 4 stroke engine.
- Viscosity determination of a given fluid.
- Moment of inertia for connecting rod.
- Determination of effectiveness of a parallel and counter flow heat exchangers.
- Valve timing of 4 stroke and port timing of 2 stroke engine.
- Performance test on 2 stroke engine.
- Measurement of HC, CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub> using exhaust gas analyzer.
- Diesel smoke measurements.

**Autotronics Laboratory:**

- Study of rectifier and filters.
- Characteristics of amplifiers.
- Study of logic gates, address and flip-flops.
- Study of SCR and IC timer.
- DIA and AID converter.
- Assembly language programming exercise.
- Interfacing AID converter and simple data acquisition.
- Interfacing stepper motor control and CRT terminal.
- Microcontroller programming and interfacing

# **programElectives**

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AUT18R5006	SUPERCHARGING AND SCAVENGING	L	T	p	C
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**Course Outcomes:**

C01: Understand the basic of supercharging method

C02: Differentiate various types of superchargers

C03: Interpret the functions of scavenging pumps in two stroke engines

C04: Analyze the design parameter of ports and muffler design

C05: Design a new innovative method for scavenging process and experiment the same.

**SUPERCHARGING**

Objectives- effects on engine performance- engine modification required- thermodynamics of supercharging and turbocharging- turbocharging methods- engine exhaust manifolds arrangements- Limitations of supercharging.

**SUPERCHARGERS**

Types of compressors - positive displacement blowers- centrifugal compressors - performance characteristic curves - suitability for engine application - surging - matching of compressors, turbine engine.

**SCAVENGING OF TWO STROKE ENGINES**

Peculiarities of two stroke cycle engines- classification of scavenging systems - mixture control through reed valve induction- charging process in two stroke cycle engine - terminologies- Shankey diagram - relation between scavenging terms - scavenging modeling- perfect displacement, perfect mixing- complex scavenging models.

**PORTS AND MUFFLER DESIGN**

Porting- design considerations- design of intake and exhaust systems- tuning.

**EXPERIMENTAL METHODS**

Experimental techniques for evaluating scavenging- firing engine tests- non firing engine tests- port flow characteristics- Kadenacy system- orbital engine combustion system- sonic system.

**References**

1. John. B. Heywood, 'Two-Stroke Cycle Engine: Its Development, Operation and Design', CRC Press, 1999.
2. Richard Stone, 'Internal Combustion Engines', SAE, 1992.
3. Vincent, E. T., 'Supercharging the I.C. Engines', McGraw-Hill, 1943.
4. Watson and Janota, M. S., 'Turbocharging the I.C. Engines', Macmillan Co. 1982.
5. Schweitzer, P. H., 'Scavenging of two Stroke Cycle Diesel Engine', Macmillan Co., 1984.

AUT18R5007	ALTERNATIVE FUELS FOR IC ENGINES	L	T	p	C
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**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Understand the potential benefits of alternate fuels and their characteristics

**CO2:** Use appropriate synthetic fuels and fuel additives for better combustion characteristics of SI Engine

**CO3:** Use appropriate synthetic fuels and fuel additives for better combustion characteristics of CI Engine

**CO4:** Utilize different gaseous fuels and predict their performance and combustion characteristics for SI Engine

**CO5:** Utilize different gaseous fuels and predict their performance and combustion characteristics for CI Engine

**INTRODUCTION**

Availability, Suitability, Properties, Merits and Demerits of Potential Alternative Fuels – Ethanol, Methanol, Diethyl ether, Dimethyl ether, Hydrogen, Liquefied Petroleum Gas, Natural Gas, Bio-gas and Bio-diesel.

**LIQUID FUELS FOR S.I. ENGINES**

Requirements, Utilisation techniques – Blends, Neat form, Reformed Fuels, Storage and Safety, Performance and Emission Characteristics

**LIQUID FUELS FOR C.I. ENGINES**

Requirements, Utilisation techniques – Blends, Neat fuels, Reformed fuels, Emulsions, Dual fuelling, Ignition accelerators and Additives, Performance and emission characteristics.

**GASEOUS FUELS FOR S.I. ENGINES**

Hydrogen, Compressed Natural Gas, Liquefied Petroleum Gas, and Biogas in SI Engines – Safety Precautions – Engine performance and emissions.

**GASEOUS FUELS FOR C.I. ENGINES**

Hydrogen, Biogas, Liquefied Petroleum Gas, Compressed Natural Gas in CI Engines. Dual fuelling, – Performance and emission characteristics.

**References**

1. Vinay Kumar, 'Performance and Modelling of IC Engine fuelled with Biodiesel – Potential of Automotive Fuel', Lambert Academic Publishing, 2016.
2. Thipse S.S, 'Alternative fuels', Jaico Book Distributors, 2010.
3. Osamu Hirao, Richard K Pefley, 'Present and Future Automotive Fuels', John Wiley, 1988.
4. Keith Owen, Trevor Eoley, 'Automotive Fuels Handbook', SAE Publications, 1990.

AUT18R5008	COMBUSTION AND EMISSION IN ENGINES	L	T	p	C
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**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Given an engine design specification, predict performance and fuel economy trends

**CO2:** Apply basic concepts in the design of combustion systems in SI engines

**CO3:** Apply basic concepts in the design of combustion systems in CI engines

**CO4:** Develop an understanding of real world gas turbine engine combustion issues and process

**CO5:** Develop an ability to optimize future engine design for better fuel economy, performance and emissions

**COMBUSTION PRINCIPLES**

Combustion - Combustion equations, heat of combustion - Theoretical flame temperature - chemical equilibrium and Dissociation - Theories of Combustion - Flammability Limits - Reaction rates - Laminar and Turbulent Flame Propagation in Engines.

**COMBUSTION IN S.I. ENGINES**

Stages of combustion, normal and abnormal combustion, knocking, Variables affecting Knock, Features and design consideration of combustion chambers. Flame structure and speed, cyclic variations, Lean burn combustion, Stratified charge combustion systems. Heat release correlations.

**COMBUSTION IN C.I. ENGINES**

Stages of combustion, vaporization of fuel droplets and spray formation, air motion, swirl measurement, knock and engine variables, Features and design considerations of combustion chambers, delay period correlations, heat release correlations, Influence of the injection system on combustion, Direct and indirect injection systems.

**COMBUSTION IN GASTURBINES**

Flame stability, Re-circulation zone and requirements - Combustion chamber configurations, Cooling, Materials.

**EMISSIONS**

Carbon monoxide, Unburnt Hydrocarbons, Oxides of Nitrogen, Particulate matter and smoke - sources. Emission control measures for SI and CI engines. Effect of emissions on environment and human beings.

**References**

1. B.P. Pundir, 'I.C. Engines Combustion and Emission', Narosa Publishing House, 2017.
2. Ramalingam, K.K., 'Internal Combustion Engines', SciTech Publications Pvt Ltd., 2016.
3. V. Ganesan, 'Internal Combustion Engines' McGraw Hill Book Co, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017.
4. John. B. Heywood, 'Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals' McGraw Hill Book Co, 2017.
5. Mathur. M.L. Sharma, R.P., 'A Course in Internal Combustion Engines', Dhanpat Rai Publications, 2014.



AUT18R5009	ENGINE POLLUTION AND CONTROL	L	T	p	C
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**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To provide an insight about the effect of engine out emissions on human health and environment

**CO2:** To impart the knowledge on various pollutant species formations in SI and CI engine

**CO3:** To divulge about various emission measurement techniques in engines and its significance

**CO4:** To provide a discernment about various emission control methods

**CO5:** To impart the knowledge about international and national driving cycles and emission standards

**AIR POLLUTION- ENGINES AND TURBINES**

Atmospheric pollution from Automotive and Stationary engines and gas turbines, Global warming - Green-house effect, effects of engine pollution on environment, effect of engine pollution to human

**POLLUTANT FORMATION**

Formation of oxides of nitrogen, carbon monoxide, hydrocarbon, aldehydes and Smoke, Particulate emission. Effects of Engine Design - operating variables on Emission formation - Design Variables on Emission Formation - Noise pollution.

**EMISSION MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES**

Non-dispersive infrared gas analyser, gas chromatography, chemiluminescent analyser and flame ionization detector, smoke meters, Gas Analyzer - Noise measurement and control.

**EMISSION CONTROL TECHNIQUES**

Engine Design modifications, fuel modification, evaporative emission control, EGR, air injection, thermal reactors, Water Injection, catalytic converters, application of microprocessor in emission control. Common rail injection system, Particulate traps, NOx converters, SCR systems. GDI and HCCI concepts.

**DRIVING CYCLES AND EMISSION STANDARDS**

Transient dynamometer, Test cells, Driving cycles for emission measurement, chassis dynamometer, CVS system, National and International emission standards.

**References**

1. B.P. Pundir, 'Engine Emissions: Fundamentals and Advances in Control', 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Narosa Publishing, 2017.
2. John B. Heywood, 'Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals', McGraw-Hill, 2017.
3. Crouse William, 'Automotive Emission Control', McGraw-Hill, 1980.
4. Ernest S. Starkman, 'Combustion Generated Air Pollutions', Plenum Press, 1980.
5. George S. Springer, Donald J. Patterson, 'Engine Emissions: Pollutant Formation and Measurement', Plenum Press, 1973.
6. Obert, E.F., 'Internal Combustion Engines and Air Pollution', Harper & Row Publishers, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 1973.

AUT18R5010	ENGINE AUXILIARY SYSTEMS	L	T	P	C
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**Course Outcomes:**

C01: Understand the Basics of carburetion and carburetor

C02: Describe the working principle of gasoline and fuel injection system

C03: Analyze the Diesel fuel injection system and their combustion characteristics

C04: Interpret the design of manifolds and engine efficiency

C05: Understand the lubrication and cooling system basics and their application in automobiles

**CARBURETION**

Gasoline-air mixtures. Mixture requirements-Mixture formation-Carburetor, Choke, Carburetor systems for emission control-Secondary Air Injection.

**GASOLINE INJECTION AND IGNITION SYSTEMS**

Petrol Injection-Pneumatic and Electronic Fuel Injection Systems, Ignition systems- Requirements, Timing Systems, Energy requirement, Spark plug operation, Electronic & Distributor less Ignition Systems.

**DIESEL FUEL INJECTION SYSTEMS**

Atomisation, penetration and dispersion, Rate and duration of injection, Fuel line hydraulics, Fuel pump, Injectors, CRDI Governors.

**INTAKE AND EXHAUST MANIFOLDS**

Intake system components, Air filter, Intake manifold, VGT, VNT, Exhaust manifold and exhaust pipe, Exhaust mufflers & Resonators.

**LUBRICATION AND COOLING SYSTEMS**

Lubricating systems- Theory, requirements and types, Lubrication - piston rings, crankshaft bearings, camshaft, Cooling systems- Need, Engine heat transfer, liquid and air cooled engines, Oil cooling, Additives and lubricity improvers.

**References**

1. V. Ganesan, 'Internal Combustion Engines' McGraw Hill Book Co, 4th Edition, 2017.
2. Eric Chowanietz, 'Automobile Electronics', SAE International, 1995.
3. Heinz Heisler, 'Advanced Engine Technology', Butterworth Reinmann Publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2002.
4. Duffy Smith, 'Auto Fuel Systems', Good Reart Wilcox Company Inc, Publishers, 1987.

AUT18R5011	AUTOMOTIVE SYSTEMS SAFETY, QUALITY AND RELIABILITY	L	T	p	C
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**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Ability to summarize basics of industrial safety

**CO2:** To identify and analyse various safety technologies incorporated in automobiles **CO3:** Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.

**CO4:** Recognize the various safety technologies incorporated in automobiles and their pros and cons

**CO5:** Interpret the key concepts of reliability and quality usage in automotive industry

**SAFETY MANAGEMENT PRACTICES IN AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRIES** Need for safety-concepts-safety management functions-safety committee-safety audit and survey-safety inspection-safety sampling-jobsafety analysis-damage control-disaster control-emergency preparedness plan-accident types-causes and cost of accidents-housekeeping-safety education and training-accident reporting-accident investigation-accident prevention programs-first aid-firefighting-personal protective equipments.

**SAFETY SYSTEM ANALYSIS**

Introduction-definitions-safety systems-safety control systems- organizations and management of safety-safety information system, basic concepts, information sources, coding sources, documentation, processing of information-safety budget allocation-cost benefit analysis-allocating the budget-total loss control-benefits.

**HAZARDS AND RISKS IN AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRIES**

Introduction -hazard -risk-safety analysis -risk assessment -Techniques and methodologies for risk analysis-checklist-whatif analysis-Razard and Operability Studies(RAZOP)-Fault Tree Analysis(FTA)- Even Tree Analysis(ETA)-Failure Mode Effect Analysis (FMEA) -Material Safety Data Sheet(MSDS) -computer aided hazard analysis-expert system and artificial intelligence application-fault detection and diagnosis.

**TRANSPORT SAFETY**

introduction-factors for improving safety on roads-causes of accidents due to drivers and pedestrians - safety in design, selection, operation and maintenance of transport vehicles - preventive maintenance -servicing -check list -insurance -Transport emergency card (TREM)- warning symbols- responsibility of driver- transport precaution-safediving-history of legislations related to safety-safety provisions in the factory act-indian motor vehicles act and rules-workmen compensation act-ESI act- OSRA standards.

**RELIABILITY AND QUALITY**

Reliability-reliability function-MTBF- MTTF-mortality curve-availability-maintainability- failure data analysis - repair time distributions - graphical evaluation-reliability prediction-failure rate estimates-effect of environment and stress-series and parallel systems-RDB analysis-standby systems-complex systems-total quality management-QC Tools-quality circles-quality function deployment-5S- Kaizen-Six sigma- quality management system-ISO-implementation steps.

**References**

1. AccidentPreventionManualforIndustrialOperations,NSC,Chicago,1982.
2. Babkov.V.F,'**Roadconditionsandtrafficsafety**',MIRPublications, Moscow,1986.
3. Dhillon.B.S, Singh.C, 'Engineering Reliability- New Techniques and Applications',JohnWiley,1981.
4. ErnestJ.Renley, RiromitsuKumamoto, 'Designingforreliabilityandsafetycontrol',PrenticeRall,1985.

AUT18R5012	VEHICLE MAINTENANCE	L	T	p	C
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**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Ability to describe fundamentals of maintenance engineering

**CO2:** Describe fundamentals of maintenance engineering applicable for engines

**CO3:** Identify preventive and periodic maintenance chassis driveline components

**CO4:** Understand the preventive and periodic maintenance of electrical system

**CO5:** Interpret the importance of the preventive and periodic maintenance of cooling and lubrication system

**MAINTENANCE RECORDS AND SCHEDULE**

Importance of maintenance-scheduled and unscheduled maintenance-preparation of checklist-chassis lubrication-cost effectiveness-pre-trip, inspection form-logbooks, trip sheets-other maintenance record form.

**MAINTENANCE OF ENGINE**

Dismantling of engine components- cleaning methods- visual inspection and dimensional check of various engine components- minor and major tune up, reconditioning, repairing methods of engine components-assembly procedure-special tools used for maintenance, repair and overhauling.

**MAINTENANCE OF CHASSIS DRIVELINE COMPONENTS**

Clutch-mechanical, automatic types-gearbox-mechanical, automatic types-final reduction-propeller shaft-front and rear suspension system- rigid and independent types-brakes systems-hydraulic, servo, air-air bleeding-steering system- wheel alignment- tyres.

**MAINTENANCE OF ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS**

Battery-testing methods-starter motor-charging system-dc generator, ac alternator, ignition system- coil ignition, transistor assisted ignition, capacitor discharge ignition-electric horn, wiper, flasher, electric fuel pumps, gauges, lighting system, headlight focusing, wiring system.

**MAINTENANCE OF COOLING SYSTEM, SYSTEM, FUEL SYSTEM AND BODY****LUBRICATION**

Cooling system-types, water pumps, radiator, thermostat valve-anti-corrosion and anti-freezing solutions-lubricating system-oil analysis, oil topping up, oil change, oil filters, oil relief valve- fuel system- petrol, diesel fuel feed system components- body repair tools, minor body panel beating, tinkering, soldering, polishing, painting-door locks mechanism-window glass actuating mechanism.

**References**

1. John Doke, Fleet management, Mc-Graw Hill Co, 1984.
2. Maleev, V.L., Diesel engine operation and maintenance, Mc-Graw Hill Book Co, New York, 1984.
3. Leslie F Going, Automotive maintenance and trouble shooting, American Technical Society, 1972.

AUT18R5013	THERMODYNAMICS FOR IC ENGINEERING	L	T	p	C
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**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To demonstrate the use of correlations for the important properties

**CO2:** To achieve an understanding of real gas equations and multicomponent systems.

**CO3:** To predict the availability and irreversibility associated with the thermodynamic processes and chemical availability of reactive systems.

**CO4:** To introduce phase equilibrium concept for pure substance and mixtures.

**CO5:** To apply the first and second law of thermodynamics to reactive systems.

**THERMODYNAMIC PROPERTY RELATIONS**

Thermodynamic Potentials, Maxwell relations, Generalised relations for changes in Entropy, Internal Energy and Enthalpy, Generalised Relations for  $C_p$  and  $C_v$ , Clausius-Clapeyron Equation, Joule-Thomson Coefficient, Bridgeman Tables for Thermodynamic Relations.

**REAL GAS BEHAVIOUR AND MULTI-COMPONENT SYSTEMS**

Equations of State (mention three equations), Fugacity, Compressibility, Principle of Corresponding States, Use of generalised charts for enthalpy and entropy departure, fugacity coefficient, Lee-Kesler generalised three parameter tables. Fundamental property relations for systems of variable composition, partial molar properties, Real gas mixtures, Ideal solution of real gases and liquids, Equilibrium in multi-phase systems, Gibbs phase rule for non-reactive components.

**CHEMICAL AVAILABILITY**

Introduction, Reversible work, Availability, Irreversibility and Second-Law Efficiency for a closed system and Steady-State Control Volume. Availability Analysis of Simple Cycles. Chemical availability, Environmental state, Air-conditioning processes. Fuel Chemical availability, availability analysis of chemical processes – steam power plant, combustion and heat transfer losses, preheated

**FUEL-AIR CYCLES AND THEIR ANALYSIS**

Ideal gas laws and properties of Mixtures, Combustion Stoichiometry, Application of First Law of Thermodynamics – Heat of Reaction – Enthalpy of Formation – Adiabatic flame temperature. Second law of Thermodynamics applied to combustion – entropy, maximum work and efficiency.

**THERMO CHEMISTRY**

Chemical equilibrium: - Equilibrium combustion products. Dynamic properties of working fluids: - Unburned mixture - Low temperature combustion products - High temperature combustion products, problems.

**References**

1. Kenneth Wark., J.R., Advanced Thermodynamics For Engineers, McGraw-Hill Inc., 1995.
2. Yunus A. Cengel and Michael A. Boles, Thermodynamics, McGraw-Hill Inc., 2006.
3. B.P. Pundir, I.C. engine combustion and emissions.
4. Bejan, A., Advanced Engineering Thermodynamics, John Wiley and Sons, 1988.

5. Rolman, J.P., Thermodynamics, Fourth Edition, McGraw-Hill Inc., 1988
6. Smith, J.M. and Van Ness., R.C., Introduction to Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, Fourth Edition, McGraw-Hill Inc., 1987.

AUT18R5014	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE APPLICATIONS IN AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

C01: Understand the basics of artificial intelligence and its different techniques

C02: Describe the various methods of implementation of AI in industry

C03: Demonstrate the use of AI in robotics

C04: Compare and contrast various kinds of non-monotonic logics

C05: Explain the application of neural network in automobile industry

**INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Introduction to artificial intelligence – definition – A.I applications – A.I representation – properties of internal representation – heuristic search techniques – best first search, mean and end analysis – A\* and AO\* algorithm – game playing – minimizer search procedure – alphabet cutoffs – waiting for quiescence – secondary search.

**AI IN MANUFACTURING**

Design and manufacturing – AI integration through quality – intelligent software system for intelligent manufacturing – architecture for integrating enterprise automation – application of AI in industries – utilization and functionality – architecture of expert system, knowledge representation, and two case studies on expert systems – knowledge based expert system – product and process design – relations between manufacturing and AI researchers.

**AI IN ROBOTICS**

Programme control and subroutines – communication and data processing – monitor mode commands – representing and recognizing scenes, waltz algorithm, constraint determination – trihedral figures labeling – knowledge representation using predicate logic – predicate calculus – predicate and arguments – ISA hierarchy – frame rotation, resolution – natural deduction – symbolic representation and planning for robot control system in manufacturing.

**KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION USING NON-MONOTONIC LOGIC**

TMS (truth maintenance system), statistical and probabilistic reasoning – fuzzy logic, structure knowledge representation – semantic net – frames, script – conceptual dependency – planning – block world, strips – implementation using goal stack – nonlinear planning with goal stacks – hierarchical planning – list commitment strategy.

**NEURAL NETWORKS**

Introduction to neural networks and perception – qualitative analysis only, neural net architecture and application – natural language processing and understanding and pragmatic, syntactic, semantic, analysis, RTN, ATN, understanding sentences.

**References**

1. Elaine Rich and Kerin Knight, Artificial Intelligence, McGraw Hill, 1990.
2. Kishen Mehrotra, Sanjay Rawika, K. Mohan, Elements of Artificial Neural Network, MIT Press, 1996.
3. A. Fazel, Famili, Dana S. Nau and Steven R. Kim. Artificial Intelligence Application in Manufacturing., AAAI Press, 1992.
4. M. W. Firebaugh, Artificial Intelligence, Artificial knowledge based approach, Boyd and Frasher Publishing Co, 1988.



AUT18R5015	FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS FOR AUTOMOTIVE SYSTEMS	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Apply mechanics of materials and machine design topics to provide preliminary results used for testing the reasonableness of finite element results.

**CO2:** Explain the inner workings of a finite element code for linear stress, displacement, temperature and modal analysis for 2D Problems

**CO3:** Explain the inner workings of a finite element code for isoparametric elements

**CO4:** Interpret the result of finite element analysis and make an assessment of the results in terms of modeling (physics assumptions) errors, discretization (mesh density and refinement toward convergence) errors, and numerical (round-off) errors.

**CO5:** Explain the advanced dynamic analysis techniques using finite element method

**FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS**

Ristorical background- weighted residual methods- basic concept of fem-variational formulation of B.V.P.-Ritz method-finite element modeling-element equations-linear and quadratic shape functions -bar, beam elements-application to heat transfer.

**FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS OF 2D PROBLEMS**

Basic boundary value problems in 2 dimensions-triangular, quadrilateral, higher order elements-poisson and laplace equation-weak formulation- element matrices and vectors-application to solid mechanics, heat transfer, fluid mechanics.

**ISO-PARAMETRIC FORMULATION**

Natural co-ordinate systems -lagrangian interpolation polynomials -isoparametric elements -formulation - numerical integration - 1D, 2D, triangular elements - rectangular elements-illustrative examples.

**SOLUTION TO PLANE ELASTICITY PROBLEMS**

Introduction to theory of elasticity- plane stress- plane strain and axisymmetric formulation principles of virtual work, consistent and lumped formulation-use of local coordinates, element matrices using energy approach.

**SPECIAL TOPICS**

Dynamic analysis-equation of motion-mass matrices-free vibration analysis-natural frequencies of longitudinal-transverse and torsional vibration-introduction to transient field problem- nonlinear analysis- use of softwares- hand elements-special element formulation.

**References**

1. M.Asghar Bhatti, L.J., Finite Element Analysis and Applications, John Wiley, 2005.
2. Rao, S.S., Finite element method in engineering, Elsevier, 2011.
3. Chandra gupta and Belagundu, Introduction to Finite elements in Engineering, Pearson, 2012.
4. Buchaman, G.R., Schaum's outline of finite element analysis, McGraw-Hill Company, 1995.

AUT18R5016	MODELING AND SIMULATION OF AUTOMOTIVE SYSTEMS	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Understand the basic consideration of modeling

**CO2:** Explain the concepts of spray modeling

**CO3:** To analyze the in-cylinder flow modeling

**CO4:** Classify the combustion modeling and to analyze the Weibe's function

**CO5:** Students able to understand the system concept and apply functional modeling, Method to model the components

**GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS OF MODELING**

Governing equations-conservation of mass, conservation of energy, conservation of momentum-numerical methodology-computing mesh-Discretisation-grid formation.

**SPRAY MODELING**

Spray equation models- thin spray models, thick spray models- droplet turbulence interactions, droplet impingement on walls-full field model, K-Model,

**IN-CYLINDER FLOW MODELING**

Laminar flow modeling-probability density functions-Ekman layers roll-up vortex, vortex structures-compression generated turbulence, effective viscosity, and turbulent diffusivity.

**INTRODUCTION TO COMBUSTION MODELING**

Classification-zero dimensional modeling, quasi-dimensional modeling, multidimensional modeling-comparison of different combustion systems, combustion efficiency, applications, classification-multizone models- heat transfer Cp-relations-Weibe's function analysis- whitehouse-way model- two zone models-mathematical modeling of catalytic converters-one dimensional model-2D axis-symmetric model of monolith reactor- computation of chemical reactions.

**ENGINE SIMULATION**

Combustion in diesel engines-heat transfer in engines-heat transfer correlations-simulation of Otto cycle at full throttle, part throttle and supercharged conditions- progressive combustion-exhaust and intake process analysis- engine and porting geometry-gas flow, scavenging.

**References**

1. Tarek Echekki and Epaminondas Mastorakos, Turbulent Combustion Modeling, Springer, 2011.
2. G. Stiesch, Modeling Engine spray and combustion processes, Springer, 2003.
3. Joseph Colaninno, Modeling of Combustion Systems, CRC press, 2006.

AUT18R5017	COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Understand the importance of FDM

**CO2:** Understand of the basic principles of heat transfer

**CO3:** Recognize the type of fluid flow that is occurring in a particular physical system and to use the appropriate model equations to investigate the flow.

**CO4:** Demonstrate the understanding of fluid-flow study.

**CO5:** Analysis of a complex fluid-flow problem.

### GOVERNING DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION AND FINITE DIFFERENCE METHOD

Classification-initial and boundary conditions-initial and boundary value problems-finite difference method-central, forward, backward difference-uniform and non-uniform grids-numerical errors-grid independence test.

### CONDUCTION HEAT TRANSFER

Steady one - dimensional conduction, two and three dimensional steady state problems, transient one dimensional problem, two-dimensional transient problems-steady one dimensional transient problems.

### INCOMPRESSIBLE FLUID FLOW

Governing equations, stream function-Vorticity method-determination of pressure for viscous flow - Simple procedure of Patankar and Spalding- computation of boundary layer flow.

### CONVECTION HEAT TRANSFER

Steady one-dimensional and two-dimensional convection-diffusion, unsteady one-dimensional convection-diffusion-introduction of finite element method-solution of steady heat conduction by FEM-incompressible flow-simulation by FEM.

### TURBULENCE MODELS

Algebraic Models-one equation model, K-Models, standard and high and low Reynolds number models-prediction of fluid flow and heat transfer using standard codes.

### References

1. Oleg Zikanov, Essential computational fluid dynamics, John Wiley and Sons, Inc, 2010.
2. Subas, V. Patankar, Numerical heat transfer fluid flow, Remisphere Publishing Corporation, 1980.
3. T.J. Chung, Computational Fluid Dynamics, second edition, Cambridge University Press, 2010.

AUT18R5018	FLOW VISUALISATION TECHNIQUES FOR I.C. ENGINES	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To Understand the function of instrumentation for flow visualisation

**CO2:** To acquire knowledge in design of optical engine and engine optical techniques

**CO3:** Explain the visualization of in cylinder flow by laser sheet method and photographic measurement techniques

**CO4:** To acquire basic knowledge in combustion visualisation like endoscopes, advanced cameras and optical tools

**CO5:** Analyze the geometric flow and surface flow visualisation

**INSTRUMENTATION FOR FLOW VISUALISATION**

Schlieren photography – Laser Velocimetry – Illuminated Particle Visualisation  
Rolography – Particle Image Velocimetry.

**FLOW VISUALISATION OF INTAKE PROCESS**

Engine optical access, Design of optical engine, Thermal properties of materials used for optical engine, processing of materials – Optical techniques.

**IN-CYLINDER FLOW**

Visual Experiment of In-cylinder flow by Laser sheet method. Intake flow visualization by light colour layer examination of principle and photographic measurement techniques.

**COMBUSTION VISUALISATION**

Endoscopes, Advanced cameras, Fiber Optic Tools, Laser diagnostics of Flames.

**NUMERICAL FLOW VISUALISATION**

Direct, Geometric and texture based flow visualization, Dense Geometric Flow visualization – Surface flow visualisation.

**REFERENCES:**

1. A.J. Smits and T.T. Lim, Flow Visualization Techniques and Examples, Imperial College Press, 2012.
2. J.P. Rolman, Experimental Methods for Engineers, McGraw-Hill Inc., 2001.
3. Wolfgang Merzkirch, Flow Visualisation, 2nd Edition, Academic Press, 1987.

AUT18R5019	SIMULATION OF I.C. ENGINE COMBUSTION PROCESS	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Able to describe all kind of thermodynamic combustion changes in an engine.

**CO2:** To simulate SI engine with adiabatic combustion, fuel vaporization and full throttle operations.

**CO3:** To distinguish progressive combustion with gas exchange process and validate pressure crank angle diagram.

**CO4:** To analyze compression of simulated valves and heat transfer process.

**CO5:** To calculate simulation of CI engine performance and pollution estimation.

**SIMULATION PRINCIPLES**

First and second law of thermodynamics - Estimation of properties of gas mixtures - Structure of engine models - Open and closed cycle models - Cycle studies. Chemical Reactions, First law application to combustion, Heat of combustion - Adiabatic flame temperature. Hess Law - Le Chatelier principle. Heat transfer in engines - Heat transfer models for engines. Simulation models for I.C. Engines. (Ideal and actual cycle simulation) Chemical Equilibrium and calculation of equilibrium composition.

**SIMULATION OF COMBUSTION IN SI ENGINES**

Combustion in SI engines, Flame propagation and velocity, Single zone models - Multi zone models - Mass burning rate, Turbulence models - One dimensional models - Chemical kinetics modeling - Multidimensional models, Flow chart preparation.

**SIMULATION OF COMBUSTION IN CI ENGINES**

Combustion in CI engines Single zone models - Premixed - Diffusive models - **Wiebe'** model - Whitehouse way model, Two zone models - Multi zone models - Meguerdichian and Watson's model, Hiroyasu's model, Lyn's model - Introduction to Multidimensional and spray modeling, Flow chart preparation.

**SIMULATION OF TWO STROKE ENGINES**

Thermodynamics of the gas exchange process - Flows in engine manifolds - One dimensional and multidimensional models, Flow around valves and through ports Models for scavenging in two stroke engines - Isothermal and non-isothermal models, Heat Transfer and Friction.

**SIMULATION OF GASTURBINE COMBUSTORS**

Gas Turbine Power plants - Flame stability, Combustion models for Steady Flow - Simulation - Emission models. Flow chart preparation.

**References**

1. Joseph Colanino, Modeling of Combustion Systems, CRC press, 2006.
2. V. Ganesan, Computer Simulation of Spark Ignition Engine Processes, Universities Press, 2000.
3. Cohen R. Rogers GEC. - Gas Turbine Theory - Pearson Education India Fifth edition, 2001.

AUT18R5020	INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE DESIGN	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To gain the knowledge about the fundamentals of an IC engine

**CO2:** Understand the concepts of various engine components design

**CO3:** Ability to design engine subsystems

**CO4:** Have good knowledge and design of two stroke engine systems

**CO5:** Students able to understand the system concept and apply functional modeling method to model the engine components.

**FUNDAMENTALS STUDIES FOR ENGINE DESIGN**

Principle of similitude, Choice of material, mechanical properties of material and Noise, Vibration and Rarshness considerations (NVR), Engine performance characteristics, Basics of ignition and fuel injections, cylinder arrangements, static and dynamic balance, bore stroke ratio calculation.

**DESIGN OF FOREMOST ENGINE COMPONENTS**

Design of piston, piston crown or bowl design, piston rings and pin, power cylinder system, cam shaft, connecting rod assembly, crankshaft, valve gearing mechanism, cylinder block, cylinder-head analysis of stress fluctuations.

**DESIGN OF ENGINE SUBSYSTEMS**

Inlet and exhaust manifolds, crankcase, engine mountings, gaskets, bearings, flywheel, turbocharger, supercharger, computer controlled fuel injection system, lubrication and cooling system design. Design of mufflers.

**DESIGN SPECIFIC OF TWO-STROKE ENGINE SYSTEMS**

Arrangement and sizing of ports, engine and port geometry, piston assembly, intake and exhaust system, scavenging ratio and delivery ratio, experimentations in scavenging flow, design of combustion chamber, cylinder trap design.

**CONCEPTS OF COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN**

Preparation of physical geometry, strategic planning, part modelling procedure, meshing techniques, 1D, 2D and 3D meshing, element quality analysis, assigning materials property in model, Boundary conditions, linear and nonlinear analysis, post processing techniques.

**References**

1. Vehicular Engine Design, Kevin L. Roag, SAE International USA
2. Design and simulation of two stroke engine, Gordon P. Blair, Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc, 1996.
3. Springer - Verlag, Wien, Austria, 2006.
3. Engineering Design, A Systematic Approach, G. Pahl, W. Beltz, J. Fieldhusen and K.R. Grote, Springer
4. Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals, John B. Reywood, McGraw-Hill Book Company, 2012.
5. Internal Combustion Engine Design, A. Kolchin and V. Demidov, MIR Publishers, Moscow, 1984.

AUT18R6001	VEHICLE DYNAMICS AND STRUCTURES	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Understand the basic of mechanical vibration under free, forced and damped conditions

**CO2:** Estimate the multi degree of freedom systems for reducing vibration in vehicles

**CO3:** Identify, check and test the suspension and tyre characteristics

**CO4:** Apply the concept of vehicle handling system

**COS:** Explain the concepts of load distribution in vehicles and stability of the vehicles

**FUNDAMENTALS OF VIBRATION**

Classification of vibration, definitions, mechanical vibrating systems, mechanical vibration and human comfort. Modeling and simulation studies. Single degree of freedom, free, forced and damped vibrations. Magnification factor and transmissibility. Vibration absorber. Vibration measuring instruments. Two degree of freedom system, modal analysis.

**HANDLING CHARACTERISTICS OF VEHICLES**

Steering geometry. Steady state handling characteristics. Steady state response to steering input. Transient response characteristics. Directional stability of vehicle.

**TYRES**

Tire forces and moments, rolling resistance of tires, relationship between tractive effort and longitudinal slip of tyres, cornering properties of tyres, ride properties of tyre.

**PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS OF VEHICLE**

Equation of motion and maximum tractive effort. Aerodynamics forces and moments. Power plant and transmission characteristics. Prediction of vehicle response to braking, crashworthiness of a vehicle.

**DYNAMICS OF SUSPENSION SYSTEM**

Requirements of suspension system. Spring mass frequency, wheel hop, Wheel wobble, wheel shimmy, choice of suspension spring rate. Calculation of effective spring rate. Vehicle suspension in fore and aft, hydraulic dampers and choice of damping characteristics. Compensated suspension systems. Human response to vibration, vehicle ride model. Load distribution. Stability on a curved track, banked road and on a slope.

**References**

1. Groover, "Mechanical Vibration", 7th Edition, Nem Chand & Bros, Roorkee, India, 2003.
2. W. Steeds, 'Mechanics of road vehicle' Illiffe Books Ltd, London 1992
3. J.G. Giles, 'Steering, Suspension tyres', Illiffe Books Ltd London 1975
4. P.M. Heldt, 'Automotive chassis', Chilton Co., New York, 1982
5. J. R. Ellis, 'Vehicle Dynamics', Business Books, London, 1969.

AUT18R6002	HEAT TRANSFER EQUIPMENT DESIGN	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To discuss the Shell and tube heat exchanger and to perform the calculations

**CO2:** Understand the working of plate and spiral plate heat exchanger

**CO3:** To be able to solve the problems in heat exchanger equipment's

**CO4:** To solve the problems to enable the design and analysis of Compact heat exchangers

**CO5:** Understand the working of various types of cooling towers and to solve the problems in cooling towers

**SHELL AND TUBE EXCHANGERS**

Classification of heat transfer equipment - Design of shell and tube heat exchanger - Finned surface heat exchanger - Heat exchangers for special services - Fired heaters

**PLATE HEAT EXCHANGERS**

Plate and spiral plate heat exchanger - plate heat exchanger for Dairy industry - Heat Pipes - Application and Limitations

**DESIGN OF HEAT EXCHANGERS**

Thermal design of heat exchanger equipment such as Air pre-heaters, Economizer - Superheater and condensers.

**COMPACT HEAT EXCHANGERS**

Introduction to compact heat exchangers - Selection of compact heat exchangers - design of compact heat exchangers - application of compact heat exchangers - limitations compact heat exchangers

**COOLING TOWERS**

Introduction to cooling towers - classification of cooling tower - Analysis and design of cooling towers - application and limitation of cooling tower

**References**

1. Manfred Nitsche, Rogbadamosi, Heat Exchanger Design Guide: A Practical Guide for Planning, Selecting and Designing of Shell and Tube Exchangers, Butterworth- Reinemann, 2015.
2. J.E. Resselgreaves, Richard Law, David Reay, Compact Heat Exchangers: Selection, Design and Operation, Butterworth- Reinemann, Second edition, 2016.
3. D.A. Reay, P.A. Kew, R.J. McGlen, Heat Pipes: Theory, Design and Applications, Sixth Edition, 2014.
4. Kakac, S. and Liu, R., Heat Exchangers, CRC Press, 2002.
5. G.B. Rill, E.J. Pring, Peter D. Osborn, Cooling Towers: Principles and Practice, Butterworth- Reinemann, 2013.



AUT18R6003	ADVANCED HEAT TRANSFER	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

- CO1:** Ability to understand and solve conduction, convection and radiation problems  
**CO2:** Understand the governing equations, energy equations and free and forced convections  
**CO3:** Ability to design and analyze the performance of heat exchangers and evaporators  
**CO4:** Ability to design and analyze reactor heating and cooling systems  
**COS:** Understand and solve mass transfer and heat transfer problems

**CONDUCTION AND RADIATION HEAT TRANSFER**

One dimensional energy equations and boundary condition- three dimensional heat conduction equations- conduction with heat generation- extended surface heat transfer- transient and periodic heat conduction.

**FREE AND FORCED CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER**

Dimensional analysis- boundary layer concept- basic governing equations- free and forced convection- momentum and energy equations- turbulent boundary layer heat transfer- mixing length concept- turbulence model- K-E model- analogy between heat and momentum transfer- Reynolds, Colburn, Von Karman, Turbulent flow in a tube- high speed flows.

**PHASE CHANGE HEAT TRANSFER AND HEAT EXCHANGER** Condensation with shell and tube heat exchangers, boiling- pool and flow boiling- heat exchanger- E-NTU approach and design procedure- compact heat exchangers.

**RADIATION**

Basic laws of radiation- radiation in ideal and real surfaces- view factor algebra- radiation shields- electrical analogy using radiosity and irradiation - radiation in gaseous and vapours.

**MASS TRANSFER AND ENGINE HEAT TRANSFER CORRELATION**

Mass transfer- vaporization of droplets- combined heat and mass transfer problems- heat transfer correlations in I.C. engines.

**References**

1. Eckert, E. R. G. and Drake, R. M., Analysis of Heat and Mass Transfer, McGraw Hill Co., 1980.
2. Ozisik, M. N., Heat Transfer, Basic approach, McGraw Hill Co., 1985.
3. Bejan, A., Convection Heat Transfer, John Wiley and Sons, 1984.
4. Rohsenow, W. M., Rarnett, J. P., and Ganic, E. N., Handbook of Heat Transfer Applications, McGraw Hill, New York 1985.
5. Patankar. S.V., Numerical heat transfer and Fluid flow, Remisphere Publishing Corporation, 1980.
6. Carnahan, B., Luther. R. A., and Wilkes, J. O., Applied Numerical Methods, Wiley and Sons, 1976.

AUT18R6004	MECHATRONICS AND ROBOTICS	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Understand the basic principles and classify various sensors, actuator systems in mechatronics

**CO2:** Explain various control systems in mechatronics

**CO3:** To understand the function of various components of mechatronics systems

**CO4:** To introduce the basics of microprocessors and microcontrollers technology

**COS:** To develop the student's knowledge in various robot structures and skills associated with robot control

**INTRODUCTION TO MECHATRONICS**

Introduction to Mechanical, Electrical, Fluid and Thermal Systems. Rotational and Transnational systems, electro-mechanical, hydraulic-mechanical systems. Basic principles, characteristics and selection issues for typical Sensors/Actuators used in mechatronics. Integration Electronics, Controls, Information technology with Mechanical system.

**CONTROL SYSTEMS**

Control Systems: Open loop, Close loop, Transfer function, Feedback and Feed-forward System. Response, modeling of dynamic system, Dynamic response of First, Second Order system to Step, Ramp and Impulse inputs. Bode plot and stability of systems. Control actions, P, I, D.

**COMPONENTS OF MECHATRONICS SYSTEMS**

Stress, Strain and Force measurement using strain gauges. Study of devices as Accelerometers, tachometers, velocity measurement, potentiometers. Modeling of sensors, Modeling of Actuators, Stepper motors, DCIAC servos, Solenoids, Hydraulic and Pneumatic actuators, Piezo-electric sensors and actuators, Shape memory alloys. Signal conditioning, Operational amplifier, Protection, Filtering, Digital signal, Data acquisition using DAQ Board, Digital signal processing, A2D, D2A converters.

**DIGITAL LOGIC CIRCUITS**

Number system, Combinational and Sequential circuits. Boolean algebra, binary floating point arithmetic, Micro-processor building blocks, Terminology, Intel 8085, a microprocessor and a Micro-controller, Flowcharts, Assembly language, Instruction set, sample programs, Structure of PLC, I/O Processing, Programming. Case studies: Data acquisition, Data acquisition and Control, MatLab Data acquisition application for controls

**ROBOTICS AND AUTOMATION**

Robot anatomy, Structure of Robots, Point to Point and Continuous path Robots, Robot Gripper, Sensors, Control systems, Sensors & Vision system in control, Actuators, modeling and control of a single joint, Kinematics, Transformation matrices, Link and Joint description, D-R parameters, Direct kinematics, Inverse kinematics, Velocities and static forces in manipulator.

**Reference**

1. Richard D. Klafter, Thomas A. Chmielowski, Michael Negin, *Robotic Engineering : An Integrated Approach*, Prentice Hall India, 2002.
2. *Introduction to Mechatronics and Measurement Systems*, David Alciators & Michael B. Ristand, Tata McGraw Rills, India, 2001.
3. W. Stadler, *Analytical Robotics and Mechatronics*, McGraw Rill, 1994.
4. D.M. Auslander and C.J. Kempf, *Mechatronics: Mechanical System Interfacing*, Prentice Hall, 1995.
5. D. Shetty and R. Kolk, *Mechatronic Systems Design*, Wadsworth Publ., 1997.

AUT18R6005	AUTOMATIC CONTROL ENGINEERING	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Describe the working of feedback control systems and control system components

**CO2:** Understand the PPI and PID controllers design and robust control

**CO3:** Ability to design and analyze bode plots and polar plots

**CO4:** To learn about the BIBO stability and Nyquist stability

**COS:** To gain and knowledge about the MATLAB analysis and solve the problems

**BASIC CONCEPTS AND SYSTEM REPRESENTATION**

Terminology and basic structure-feedback control theory - multivariable systems - dynamic models-state variable models-impulse response models and transfer function models-

application to mechanical, thermal, hydraulic, pneumatic and electromechanical systems- block diagram representation and signal flow graphs- control system components.

**TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS AND DESIGN**

First and second order systems-performance specifications-feedback analysis-P, PI and PID controllers design-effect of pole, zero addition-desired closed loop location-root locus plot and applications-steady state and dynamic error coefficients- robust control

**FREQUENCY RESPONSE ANALYSIS AND DESIGN**

Performance specifications- correlation to time domain specifications-bode plots and polar plots-gain and phase margin-constant M and N circles and Nichols chart-non-minimum phase systems.

**STABILITY**

BIBO stability, Routh-Rurwitz criterion, stability ranges for a parameter -Nyquist stability criterion-relative stability assessment using Routh and Nyquist criterion and bode plots.

**COMPENSATION DESIGN**

Design concepts-realisation of basic compensation-cascade compensation in time domain and frequency domain, simple MATLAB applications to analysis and compensators design problems.

**References**

1. Ogatta, Modern Control Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1997.
2. Nagarath I.J. and Gopal M., Control System Engineering, Wiley Eastern Ltd., Reprint, 1995.
3. Dorf, R.C. and Bishop R.R., Modern Control Systems, Addison Wesley, Boston, 1995.
4. Leonard N.E. and William Levine, Using MATLAB to Analysis and Design Control Systems, Addison Wesley, Boston, 1995.

AUT18R6006	AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Understand the fundamentals of electrical and electronics systems.

**CO2:** Understand the concept of battery, sensor and actuators operation and its necessity

**CO3:** Examining the working of starting system and charging system of automotive

**CO4:** To analyse engine ignition system characteristics.

**COS:** Recognize and understand the different wiring diagrams used in automobile manuals.

**FUNDAMENTALS OF AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS**

Battery-principle, construction and characteristics-battery rating capacity-efficiency of batteries-various tests on battery condition-electric power steering.

**CHARGING AND STARTING SYSTEMS**

Charging principles, circuits-generation of direct current, shunt generator characteristics, voltage and current regulator, compensated voltage regulator -alternators, behaviour of starter during starting, working of different starter drive units, care and maintenance of starter motor, new development requirements of starters system.

**FUNDAMENTALS OF AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS**

Electronic management of chassis system-vehicle motion control-automotive microprocessor uses-electronic dashboard instruments-onboard diagnosis system-electronic control of braking and traction-automatic transmission, electronic clutch.

**IGNITION SYSTEMS**

Types of solid state ignition systems and their principle of operation, advantages of electronic ignition systems, contactless electronic ignition system, distributorless ignition, electronic spark timing and control, spark arrester, throttle body injection and multi-port or point fuel injection.

**SENSORS AND ACTUATORS**

Introduction, basic sensors arrangement, types of sensors-oxygen sensors, crank angle position sensors -fuel metering and vehicle speed sensors and detonation sensors, altitude sensors, flow sensor, throttle position sensors, solenoids, stepper motors, relays, Microcontroller application in IC Engine.

**References**

1. Young, A. P. and Griffiths, L., Automobile Electrical Equipment, English Language Book Society and New Press, 1990.
2. Vinal, G. W., Storage batteries, John Wiley and Sons Inc. New York, 1985
3. Crouse, W. R., Automobile Electrical Equipment, McGraw Hill Book Co. Inc. New York, 1980.
4. Spread Bury, F. G., Electrical Ignition Equipment, Constable and Co. Ltd., London, 1962.
5. Kholi, P. L., Automotive Electrical Equipment, Tata McGraw-Hill Co Ltd, New Delhi, 1975.

AUT18R6007	AUTOMOTIVE CONTROL SYSTEMS	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To learn about the different vehicle parameters in vehicle

**CO2:** Describe the working of various engine control systems

**CO3:** To gain knowledge about the engine management control systems in vehicle

**CO4:** To know about the driveline control systems of cars

**COS:** To know about the various engine management control systems in vehicles

**VEHICLE PARAMETERS AND STATES**

Vehicle velocity estimation, sensor data processing, Kalman filter approach, vehicle yaw rate calculation, fuzzy systems, calculations of wheel ground contact force, determination of road gradient, vehicle body slip angle observer.

**ENGINE CONTROL SYSTEMS**

Engine model for lambda control, adaptive control circuit, idle speed control, knock sensor control, cylinder balancing, stationary engine operation control, sensor signal processing, energy conversion and torque model, adaptations of injection map.

**DRIVELINE CONTROL SYSTEMS**

Basic driveline equation, control and modeling of neutral gear, controller formulation, driveline control with LQG/LTR, driveline speed control, RQV control, speed control with active damping, driveline control for gear shifting, transmission-torque control criterion, anti-jerking control for passenger cars.

**ENGINE MANAGEMENT CONTROL**

Effective work of engine, air-fuel ratio, inflammation of air-fuel mixture, flame propagation control unit and energy conversion, intermittent fuel injection, injection timing control module, ignition angle control.

**DIAGNOSIS**

Introduction to diagnosis, model based diagnosis, fault modelling, residue evaluation, air intake system diagnosis, misfire detection, crankshaft torque balance, and case studies of model based diagnosis for SI engines.

**References**

1. Uwe Kiencke, Lars Nielsen, Automotive control systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Springer, 2005.
2. A. Galip Ulsoy, Ruei Peng, Melih Cakmak, Automotive Control Systems, 2014
3. Wei Liu, Introduction to Hybrid Vehicle System Modeling and Control, 2017
4. "Automotive Engines: Control, Estimation, Statistical Detection" by Alexander A Stotsky, Springer, 2009
5. "Advanced Topics in Control Systems Theory" by Julio Antonio Loria Perez and Francoise Lamnabhi-Lagarigue, Springer, 2006

AUT18R6008	AUTOMOTIVE AIR CONDITIONING AND CLIMATE CONTROL	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To identify and describe the principles of the air conditioning system.

**CO2:** To apply the concept of heating in the air conditioning system.

**CO3:** To describe the working principles refrigeration system

**CO4:** To identify the components of the temperature control devices in an automobile.

**COS:** To maintain and service the air conditioner of an automobile in case of a failure.

**FUNDAMENTALS**

Terminology, design factors and concepts related to air conditioning system - Construction and Working principles of Thermostatic Expansion valve and Orifice tube based system - Reating system types - detailed study of R/VAC components like compressor, evaporator, condenser, TXV, orifice tube, Receiver-drier, heater core etc. Location of air conditioning components in a vehicle.

**REFRIGERANTS & AIR MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

Refrigerants: Temperature and pressure relation, Properties of R-12 and R134a-refrigerant oil. Simple problems - Containers - R and L refrigerants - Tapping into the refrigerant container - Ozone Layer Depletion. Air management system: Air routing for manual, semi and automatic system - cases and ducts - Air distribution, control head and doors - Defrost system

**AUTOMATIC CLIMATE CONTROL SYSTEM**

Block diagram - types of Sensors and Actuators, - Control Logic Electrical wiring diagram of manual and automatic system - multiplexing between BCM and PCM - control of compressor clutch, blower motor etc. - diagnostics tools and features.

**DESIGN OF AIR-CONDITIONING COMPONENTS**

Modeling of Fixed and variable Displacement type compressor, evaporator modeling - heat transfer correlations for the fluids inside the evaporator, analysis of evaporator frosting - condenser modeling - improvement of refrigerant flow control method.

**AIR CONDITIONING DIAGNOSIS AND SERVICES**

AC system diagnosis based on temperature and pressure measurements, sight glass, sound etc. - refrigerant leak detection - Troubleshooting and Servicing of compressor, evaporator, condenser, heater core etc. - R/VAC equipment, recovery and charging. Air routing system service.

**REFERENCES**

- 1) Goings, L.F., "Automotive air conditioning", American Technical services, 1974
- 2) Paul Weiser, "Automotive air conditioning", Reston Publishing Co Inc., 1990.
- 3) MacDonald, K.L., "Automotive air conditioning", Theodore Audel series, 1978.
- 4) James D. Halderman, "Automotive Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning Systems", Pearson Education Inc., 2004.

AUT18R6009	TRIBOLOGY IN DESIGN	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** To understand the basic principles of tribology

**CO2:** To describe the basic principles and types of friction and wear

**CO3:** To understand the necessity of lubrication and to study the theory

**CO4:** Design and performance analysis of fluid film bearings

**COS:** To evaluate the load, stress and life capacity of rolling element bearings

**BASIC PRINCIPLES OF TRIBOLOGY**

Introduction to the concept of tribology, specific principles of tribology, tribological problems in machine design, Basic principles in tribology. Nature of engineering surface, surface topography, Measurement of surface topography.

**CONTACT BETWEEN SURFACES**

Contact between surfaces, Elastic and plastic deformation, surface and subsurface stresses, surface tension, surface energy, Friction theory, Junction growth, Friction due to plugging, adhesion, deformation, Friction under complex motion conditions. Friction characteristics of metal and non-metals, rolling friction, Friction measurements.

**TYPES OF WEAR AND THEIR MECHANISMS**

Adhesive wear, Material selection for adhesive wear situation, Abrasive wear, Materials for adhesive wear situation, wear due to surface fatigue, wear due to chemical reaction, wear measurements, wear of non-metals.

**LUBRICATION THEORY**

Composition and properties of oil and Grease lubricants, Gas lubricants, Viscosity measurements, ASTM standards Lubrication regimes, externally pressurized lubrication, Hydrodynamic lubrication, Elastohydrodynamic, Boundary and solid lubrication. Performance analysis of thrust bearings and journal bearing. Selection and Design considerations, Design procedure Reynolds Equation with pressure and viscosity effects, Film thickness equation.

**SURFACE ENGINEERING IN TRIBOLOGY**

Introduction, Surface modifications, Thermo-Chemical processes, Surface coatings.

**References**

1. Gwidon W. Stachowiak, Andrew W Batchelor, "Engineering Tribology" Elsevier Science, 4th Edition, 2013.
2. Prasanta Sahoo, "Engineering Tribology", PHI Learning Pvt., Ltd., 2015.
3. Avraham Harnoy, "Bearing Design in Machinery: Engineering Tribology and Lubrication", CRC Press, 2002.
4. Ian Hutchings, Philip Shipway, 'Tribology: Friction and Wear of Engineering Materials', Butterworth-Heinemann, 2017.



AUT18R6010	METAL FORMING FOR AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRIES	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Analyze the various sheet metal forming process in automobiles

**CO2:** Understand the working of various drawing process and advanced techniques of Sheet Metal Forming

**CO3:** To gain knowledge about the advanced metal forming process

**CO4:** To analyze the defects of advanced metal forming process and drawing process

**COS:** Know the different testing of tensile test, flexural test, fracture toughness

**SHEET METAL FORMING IN AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING**

Forging - Open die forging, Impression closed die forging, Stamping, Extrusion, Spinning, Shearing, Laser Cutting, Rot Forming, Superplastic forming, Stretch forming, Hydroforming, Electromagnetic Forming,

**DRAWING**

Drawing of tubes, rods, and wires: Wire drawing dies, tube drawing process, analysis of wire, deep drawing and tube drawing. Sheet Metal forming: Forming methods, Bending, stretch forming, spinning and advanced techniques of Sheet Metal Forming, Forming limit criteria, defect in formed parts.

**ADVANCED METAL FORMING PROCESSES**

High Velocity Forming, Explosive forming, Electrohydraulic Forming, RERF, Electromagnetic forming, residual stresses, in-process heat treatment, computer applications in metal forming. Press tool design: Design of various press tools and dies like piercing dies, blanking dies, compound dies and progressive blanking dies, design of bending, forming and drawing dies.

**METAL FORMING DEFECTS**

Defects in forging process, Defects in sheet metal forming, defects in extrusion process, defects in advanced forming process, defects in drawing process - advantages and disadvantages.

**TESTING FOR AUTOMOTIVE COMPONENTS**

Simple Tensile Test, Tensile test with r- and n-value determination, Biaxial Tensile Test, Fracture Toughness Testing, Flexure Test, Draw Bead Test, High-Speed Tensile Test, Disk flexure test

**References**

1. George E. Dieter, "Mechanical Metallurgy", McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1986.
2. Z. Marciniak, J. L. Duncan, S. J. Hu, "Mechanics of Sheet Metal Forming", Butterworth-Heinemann, 2002.
3. Sing C. Tang, Jwo Pan, "Mechanics Modeling of Sheet Metal Forming", Society of Automotive Engineers Inc, 2007.
4. Edward Hoffman, "Jig and Fixture Design", Cengage Learning US, 2004.

AUT18R6011	LEANBURN ENGINES	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

**Course Outcomes:**

**CO1:** Know the basic fundamentals of RCCI engine

**CO2:** Understand the functioning of gasoline and diesel RCCI combustion engines

**CO3:** Understand the control methods of RCCI engine

**CO4:** Acquire the information on fuel requirements and combustion with alternative fuels related to RCCI engine

**COS:** To learn about the Characteristics of combustion and exhaust emissions

**HCCI ENGINE FUNDAMENTALS**

Introduction to RCCI, Controlled autoignition (CAI), Basics of RCCI/CAI processes, Comparison of SI and CAI combustion, Methods to obtain CAI, CAI operation, Regimes of RCCI and Conventional Engine Operation

**GASOLINE AND DIESEL HCCI COMBUSTION ENGINES**

Conventional Gasoline Combustion, Effects of EGR, Techniques to RCCI operation in gasoline engines, Conventional Diesel Combustion, Overview of diesel RCCI engines, Techniques - Early Injection, Multiple injections, Narrow angle direct injection (NADI™) concept.

**HCCI CONTROL**

Control Methods, Combustion timing sensors, RCCI/ISI switching, Transition between operating modes (RCCI-SI-RCCI), Fuel effects in RCCI-gasoline, diesel, auto-ignition requirement, combustion phasing, Influence of equivalence ratio, auto-ignition timing, combustion duration, auto-ignition temperature and auto-ignition pressure, Combustion limits, IMEP and indicated efficiency, other approaches to characterising fuel performance in RCCI engines.

**HCCI FUEL REQUIREMENTS & COMBUSTION WITH ALTERNATIVE FUELS**

Introduction, Background, Diesel fuel RCCI, RCCI fuel ignition quality, Gasoline RCCI, RCCI fuel specification, Fundamental fuel factors. Natural gas RCCI engines, CNG RCCI engines, methane/n-butane/air mixtures. DMERCCI engine-chemical reaction model, Combustion completeness, Combustion control system, Method of combining DME and other fuels, 'unmixed-ness' of DME/air mixture

**LOW-TEMPERATURE AND PREMIXED COMBUSTION**

Basic concept, Characteristics of combustion and exhaust emissions, modulated kinetics (MK) combustion - First and Second generation of MK combustion, Emission, performance improvement.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Hua Zhao, 'HCCI and CAI Engines for automotive industry', Woodhead Publishing, 2007.
2. B.P. Pundir, 'I.C. Engines Combustion and Emission', Narosa Publishing House, 2017.
3. V. Ganesan, 'Internal Combustion Engines' McGraw Hill Book Co, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017.
4. J.B. Heywood, 'Internal Combustion Engine Fundamentals' McGraw Hill Book Co, 2017.

# **GeneralElectives**

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EEE18RS020	SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES	L	T	p	C
		3	0	0	3

### INTRODUCTION AND FEEDFORWARD NEURAL NETWORK

Introduction to soft computing-soft computing vs hard computing-various types of soft computing techniques-applications of soft computing-Neuron-Nerve structure and synapse-Artificial Neuron and its model-activation functions-Neural network architecture-single layer and multilayer feed forward networks-McCulloch Pitts neuron model-perceptron model - Adaline and Madaline-multilayer perception model-back propagation learning algorithm-Implement back propagation learning algorithm using Matlab Toolbox.

### RECURRENT NEURAL NETWORKS

Counter propagation network-architecture-functioning & characteristics of counter-Propagation network-Ropfield Recurrent network-configuration-stability constraints-associative memory-and characteristics-limitations and applications-Ropfield vs Boltzmann machine-Adaptive Resonance Theory-Architecture-classifications-Implementation and training-Associative Memory-Design of multilayer feed forward network using MATLAB Toolbox.

### FUZZY LOGIC SYSTEM

Introduction to crisp sets and fuzzy sets-basic fuzzy set operation and approximate reasoning. Introduction to fuzzy logic modeling and control-Fuzzification-inferencing and defuzzification-Fuzzy knowledge and rule bases-Fuzzy modeling and control schemes for nonlinear systems. Self-organizing fuzzy logic control-Fuzzy logic control for nonlinear time delays system-Development of Neurofuzzy system using MATLAB toolbox.

### GENETIC ALGORITHM

Basic concept of Genetic algorithm and detail algorithmic steps-adjustment of free Parameters-Solution of typical control problems using genetic algorithm-Concepts of other search techniques like tabu search and ant colony search techniques for solving optimization problems-Implementation of optimization problem using MATLAB Toolbox.

### APPLICATIONS

GA application to power system optimization problem-Casestudies: Identification and control of linear and nonlinear dynamic systems using Matlab-Neural Network toolbox. Stability analysis of Neural Network interconnection systems-Implementation of fuzzy logic controller using Matlab fuzzy logic toolbox-Stability analysis of fuzzy control systems.

#### Text Book(s):

- 1.S.N.Sivanandam, S.N.Deepa, "Principles of Soft Computing" 2nd Edition, Wiley, 2011.
- 2.Fakhreddine O.Karray and Clarence DeSilva, "Soft Computing & Intelligent System: Theory, Tools and Applications", First edition, Pearson Education, 2009.

#### Reference(s):

1. Laurene V. Fausett, Fundamentals of Neural Networks: Architectures, Algorithms And Applications, Pearson Education. 2004
2. Timothy J. Ross, "Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications" Wiley India., 2010.

EEE18R6013	EVOLUTIONARY TECHNIQUES	COMpUTATION	L	T	p	C
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### EVOLUTIONARYCOMpUTATION(EC): THEBACKGROUND

OutlineofEvolutionaryAlgorithms(EA)-EATerminologies-RobustadaptationandMachine Intelligence-PrinciplesofEvolutionaryProcesses-PrinciplesofGenetics-**No-free Lunch** theorem forEA -Advantages of EA over other approaches.

### GENETIC ALGORITHM (GA)

Binary GA-genetic operators -Tournament, Proportionate and Ranking Selection - Singlepoint,two-pointanduniformcrossover-Elitism-RealParameterGA-Linear,naive, blend and Simulated Binary Crossover -Random, Non-uniform, Normally distributedand Polynomial Mutation-ConstraintRandlingTechniques in GA.

### EVOLUTIONARYSTRATEGIES(ES) &EVOLUTIONARYpROGRAMMING(Ep)

Non-RecombinativeES-RecombinativeES-SelfAdaptiveES-ConnectionbetweenRGA and Self adaptive ES -Evolutionary Programming(EP) -EP and ES: Similarities and Differences -Genetic Programming (GP) -Population size and Dynamics -Convergence and StoppingCriteria -Exploration and Exploitation.

### Unit 4:pARTICLESWARMOpTImIZATION(pSO)

Conceptsandformulation-SimulatingtheSocialbehavior-PSOalgorithm-Topology- Parameter Selection and Improvements for Convergence - Maximum Velocity - Acceleration Constants-Constriction factor -Inertiaweight-Advantagesof PSO.

### ANT COLONY OpTImIZATION(ACO)

Ants' ForagingBehavior- Stigmergy- Double BridgeExperiment - Real Ants to Artificial Ants-Behavioral Differences -Properties of Artificial Ants -ACO Algorithms -Ant System- MAX-MIN Ant System -Ant Colony System (ACS) -Advancesof ACO.

### Text Book(s):

1. S.N. Sivanandam, S.N.Deepa,"Principlesof SoftComputing"2nd Edition, Wiley, 2011.
2. FakhreddineO.KarrayandClarenceDeSilva,"SoftComputing&IntelligentSystem: Theory, Tools and Applications",First edition, Pearson Education, 2009.

### Reference(s):

1. KalyanmoyDeb, "Multi-Objective Optimization using EvolutionaryAlgorithms", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition,John Wiley&Sons, 2008.
2. ThomasBack,DavidBFogelandZbigniewMichalewicz,"EvolutionaryComputation1 &2 :Basic/advanced Algorithms and Operators",Instituteof Physics Publishing, 2000.
3. Marco Dorigoand Thomas Stutzle, "AntColonyOptimization",MIT Press, 2004.
4. JurgenBranke,KalyanmoyDeb,KaisaMiettinenandRomanSlowinski(Eds.), "MultiObjectiveOptimization:InteractiveandEvolutionary Approaches",Springer- Verlag, 2008.

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### INTRODUCTION

Definition, Classification of optimization problems, Classical Optimization Techniques, Single and Multiple Optimization with and without inequality constraints.

### LINEAR pROGRAMMING(Lp)

Simplex method of solving LPP, revised simplex method, duality, constrained optimization, Theorems and procedure, Linear programming, mathematical model, solution technique, duality.

### NON LINEAR pROGRAMMING

Steepest descent method, conjugate gradient method, Newton's Method, Sequential quadratic programming, Penalty function method, augmented Lagrangian multiplier method.,

### DYNAMIC pROGRAMMING(Dp)

Multistage decision processes, concept of sub-optimization and principle of optimality, Recursive relations, Integer Linear programming, Branch and bound algorithm

### GENETIC ALGORITHM

Introduction to genetic Algorithm, working principle, coding of variables, fitness function, GA operators; Similarities and differences between GA and traditional methods; Unconstrained and constrained optimization using genetic Algorithm, real coded GA, Advanced GA, global optimization using GA, Applications to power system.

### Reference(s):

1. Computational methods in Optimization, Polak, Academic Press, 1971.
2. Optimization Theory with applications, Pierre D.A., Wiley Publications, 1969.
3. Taha, R. A., Operations Research: An Introduction, Seventh Edition, Pearson Education Edition, Asia, New Delhi, 2002.
4. S.S.Rao, "Optimization-Theory and Applications", Wiley-Eastern Limited, 1984.
5. G.Luenberger, "Introduction of Linear and Non-Linear Programming", Wesley Publishing Company, 2011

CSE18RS0S1	CLOUDCOMpUTING	L	T	p	C
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**Unit-1**

Introduction Cloud Computing: Nutshell of cloud computing, Enabling Technology, Historical development, Vision, feature Characteristics and components of Cloud Computing. Challenges, Risks and Approaches of Migration into Cloud. Ethical Issue in Cloud Computing, Evaluating the Cloud's Business Impact and economics, Future of the cloud. Networking Support for Cloud Computing. Ubiquitous Cloud and the Internet of Things

**Unit-2**

Cloud Computing Architecture: Cloud Reference Model, Layer and Types of Clouds, Services models, Datacenter Design and interconnection Network, Architectural design of Compute and Storage Clouds. Cloud Programming and Software: Fractures of cloud programming, Parallel and distributed programming paradigms-MapReduce, Radoop, Right level Language for Cloud. Programming of Google App engine,

**Unit-3**

Virtualization Technology: Definition, Understanding and Benefits of Virtualization. Implementation Level of Virtualization, Virtualization Structure, Tools and Mechanisms, Rypervisor VMware, KVM, Xen. Virtualization: of CPU, Memory, I/O Devices, Virtual Cluster and Resources Management, Virtualization of Server, Desktop, Network, and Virtualization of data-center

**Unit-4**

Securing the Cloud: Cloud Information security fundamentals, Cloud security services, Design principles, Policy Implementation, Cloud Computing Security Challenges, Cloud Computing Security Architecture. Legal issues in cloud Computing. Data Security in Cloud: Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery, Risk Mitigation, Understanding and Identification of Threats in Cloud, SLA-Service Level Agreements, Trust Management

**Unit-5**

Cloud Platforms in Industry: Amazon web services Google App Engine, Microsoft Azure Design, Aneka Cloud Application Platform-Integration of Private and Public Clouds Cloud applications: Protein structure prediction, Data Analysis, Satellite Image Processing, CRM and E, Social networking. Cloud Application-Scientific Application, Business Application. Advance Topic in Cloud Computing: Federated Cloud, InterCloud, Third Party Cloud Services.

**Text/Reference Books :**

1. "Distributed and Cloud Computing" By Kai Hawang, Geoffrey C. Fox, Jack Dongarra  
Pub: Elsevier
2. Cloud Computing, Principal and Paradigms, Edited By Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg,  
Goscinski, Pub.-Wiley
3. Kumar Saurabh, "Cloud Computing", Wiley Pub
4. Krutz, Vines, "Cloud Security", Wiley Pub
5. Velte, "Cloud Computing-A Practical Approach", TMH Pub



CSE18RS0S2	IOTAND AppLICATIONS	L	T	p	C
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**Unit 1**

IoT & Web Technology The Internet of Things Today, Time for Convergence, Towards the IoT Universe, Internet of Things Vision, IoT Strategic Research and Innovation Directions, IoT Applications, Future Internet Technologies, Infrastructure, Networks and Communication, Processes, Data Management, Security, Privacy & Trust, Device Level Energy Issues, IoT Related Standardization, Recommendations on Research Topics.

**Unit 2**

M2M to IoT – A Basic Perspective – Introduction, Some Definitions, M2M Value Chains, IoT Value Chains, An emerging industrial structure for IoT, The international driven global value chain and global information monopolies. M2M to IoT – An Architectural Overview – Building an architecture, Main design principles and needed capabilities, An IoT architecture outline, standards considerations.

**Unit 3**

IoT Architecture – State of the Art – Introduction, State of the art, Architecture Reference Model – Introduction, Reference Model and architecture, IoT Reference Model, IoT Reference Architecture – Introduction, Functional View, Information View, Deployment and Operational View, Other Relevant architectural views

**Unit 4**

IoT Applications for Value Creation Introduction, IoT Applications for industry: Future Factory Concepts, Brownfield IoT, Smart Objects, Smart Applications, Four Aspects in your Business to Master IoT, Value Creation from Big Data and Serialization, IoT for Retailing Industry, IoT For Oil and Gas Industry, Opinion on IoT Application and Value for Industry, Rome Management, eRealth.

**Unit 5**

Internet of Things Privacy, Security and Governance Introduction, Overview of Governance, Privacy and Security Issues, Contribution from FP7 Projects, Security, Privacy and Trust in IoT – Data Platforms for Smart Cities, First Steps Towards a Secure Platform, Smartie Approach. Data Aggregation for the IoT in Smart Cities, Security

**Referenee Books:**

1. Vijay Madiseti and Arshdeep Bahga, "Internet of Things (A Hands-on-Approach)", 1 st Edition, VPT, 2014
2. Francis da Costa, "Rethinking the Internet of Things: A Scalable Approach to Connecting Everything", 1 st Edition, Apress Publications, 2013
3. Cuno Pfister, Getting Started with the Internet of Things, O'Reilly Media, 2011, ISBN: 978-1-4493-9357-1

CSE18RS0S3	BIGDATA ANALYTICS	L	T	p	C
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### INTRODUCTION TO DATA ANALYTICS

Data analytics process – roles, stages in data science project – working with data from files – working with relational databases – exploring data – managing data – cleaning and sampling for modeling and validation – introduction to NoSQL.

### MODELING METHODS

Choosing and evaluating models – mapping problem to machine learning, evaluating clustering models, validating models – cluster analysis – K-means algorithm, Naive Bayes – Memorization Methods – Linear and logistic regression – unsupervised methods.

### INTRODUCTION TO R

Reading and getting data into R – ordered and unordered factors – arrays and matrices – lists and data frames – reading data from files – probability distributions – statistical models in R – manipulating objects – data distribution.

### MAPREDUCE

Introduction – distributed file system – algorithms using mapreduce, Matrix-Vector Multiplication by MapReduce – Radoop – Understanding the MapReduce architecture – Writing Radoop MapReduce Programs – Loading data into RDFS – Executing the Map phase – Shuffling and sorting – Reducing phase execution.

### DELIVERING RESULTS

Documentation and deployment – producing effective presentations – Introduction to graphical analysis – plot() function – displaying multivariate data – matrix plots – multiple plots in one window – exporting graph – using graphics parameters. Case studies.

### References:

1. Nina Zumel, John Mount, "Practical Data Science with R", Manning Publications, 2014.
2. Jure Leskovec, Anand Rajaraman, Jeffrey D. Ullman, "Mining of Massive Datasets", Cambridge University Press, 2014.
3. Mark Gardener, "Beginning R – The Statistical Programming Language", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2012.
4. W.N. Venables, D.M. Smith and the R Core Team, "An Introduction to R", 2013.
5. Tony Ojeda, Sean Patrick Murphy, Benjamin Bengfort, Abhijit Dasgupta, "Practical Data Science Cookbook", Packt Publishing Ltd., 2014.
6. Nathan Yau, "Visualize This: The Flowing Data Guide to Design, Visualization, and Statistics", Wiley, 2011.
7. Boris Iubinsky, Kevin t. Smith, Alexey Yakubovich, "Professional Hadoop Solutions", Wiley, ISBN: 9788126551071, 2015.
8. [http://www.johndcook.com/r\\_language\\_for\\_programmers.html](http://www.johndcook.com/r_language_for_programmers.html)
9. <http://bigdatauniversity.com>